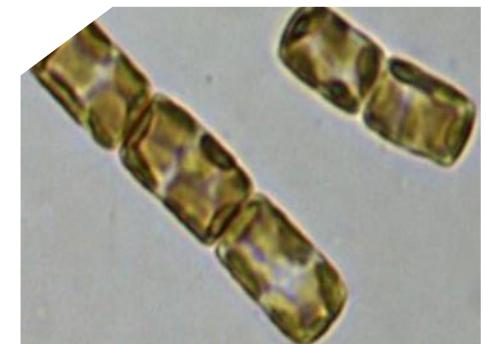
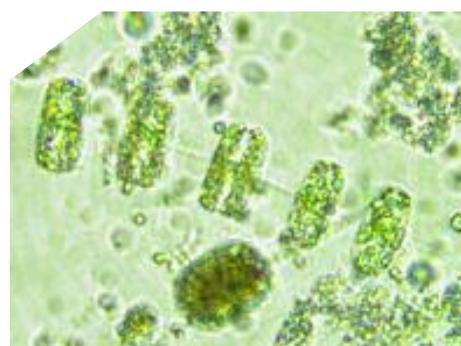
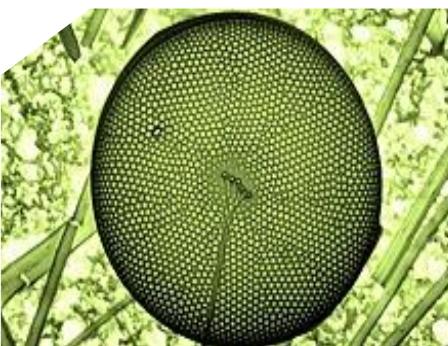
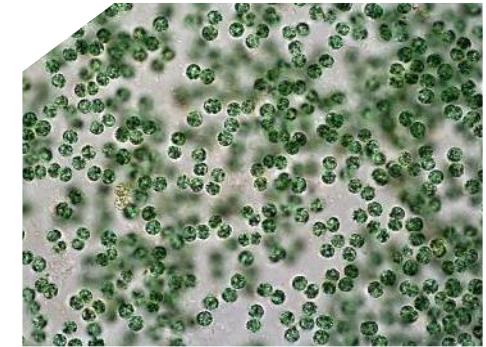
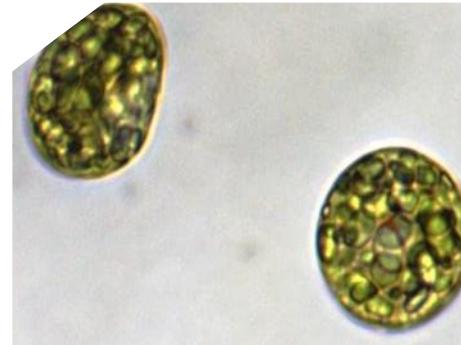
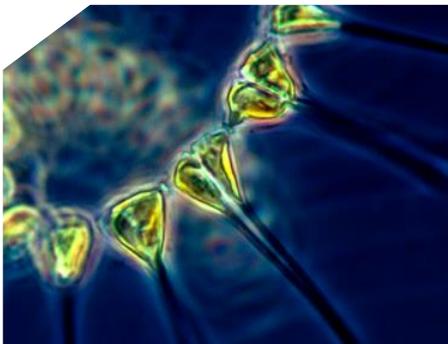


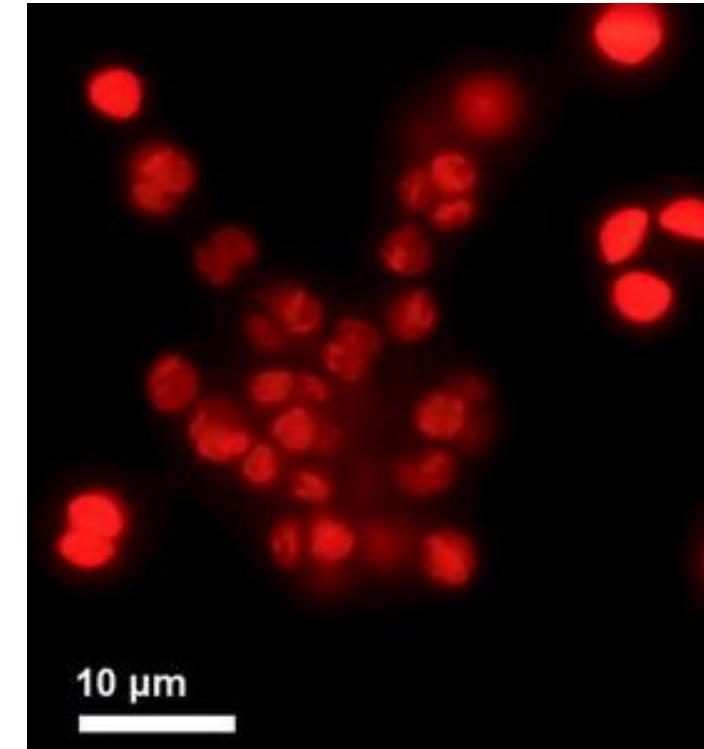
# Advanced Phytoplankton Monitoring in Ocean Research

Tobias Boehme

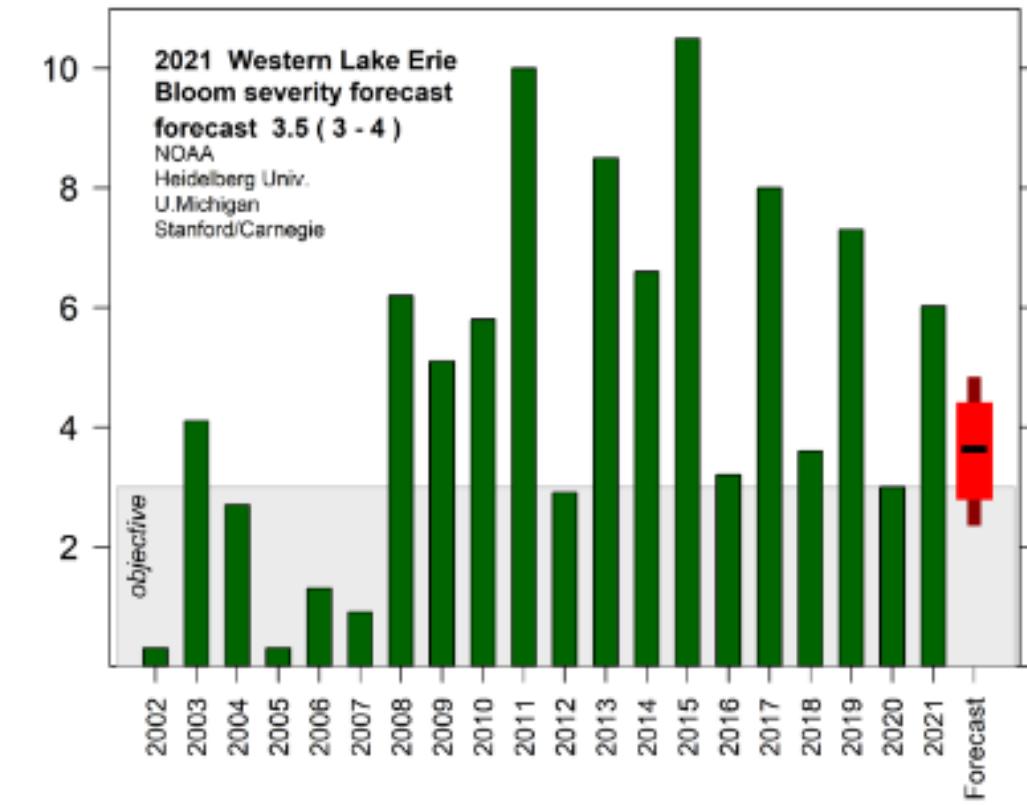
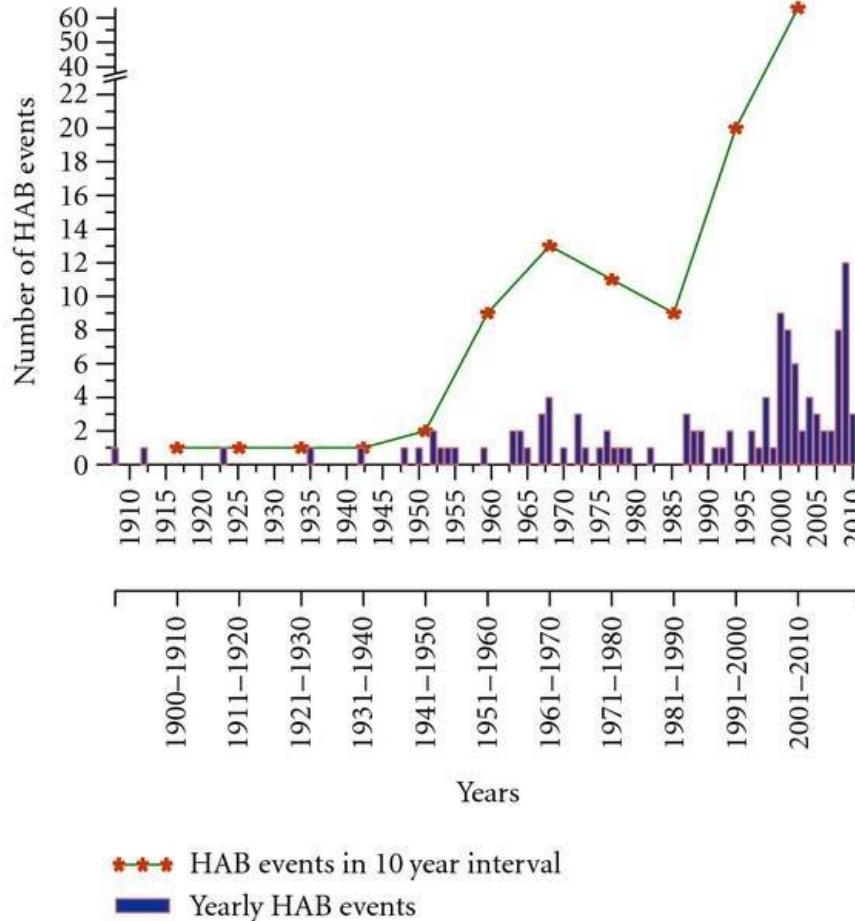
## Microalgae and Cyanobacteria



# Fluorescence Phytoplankton

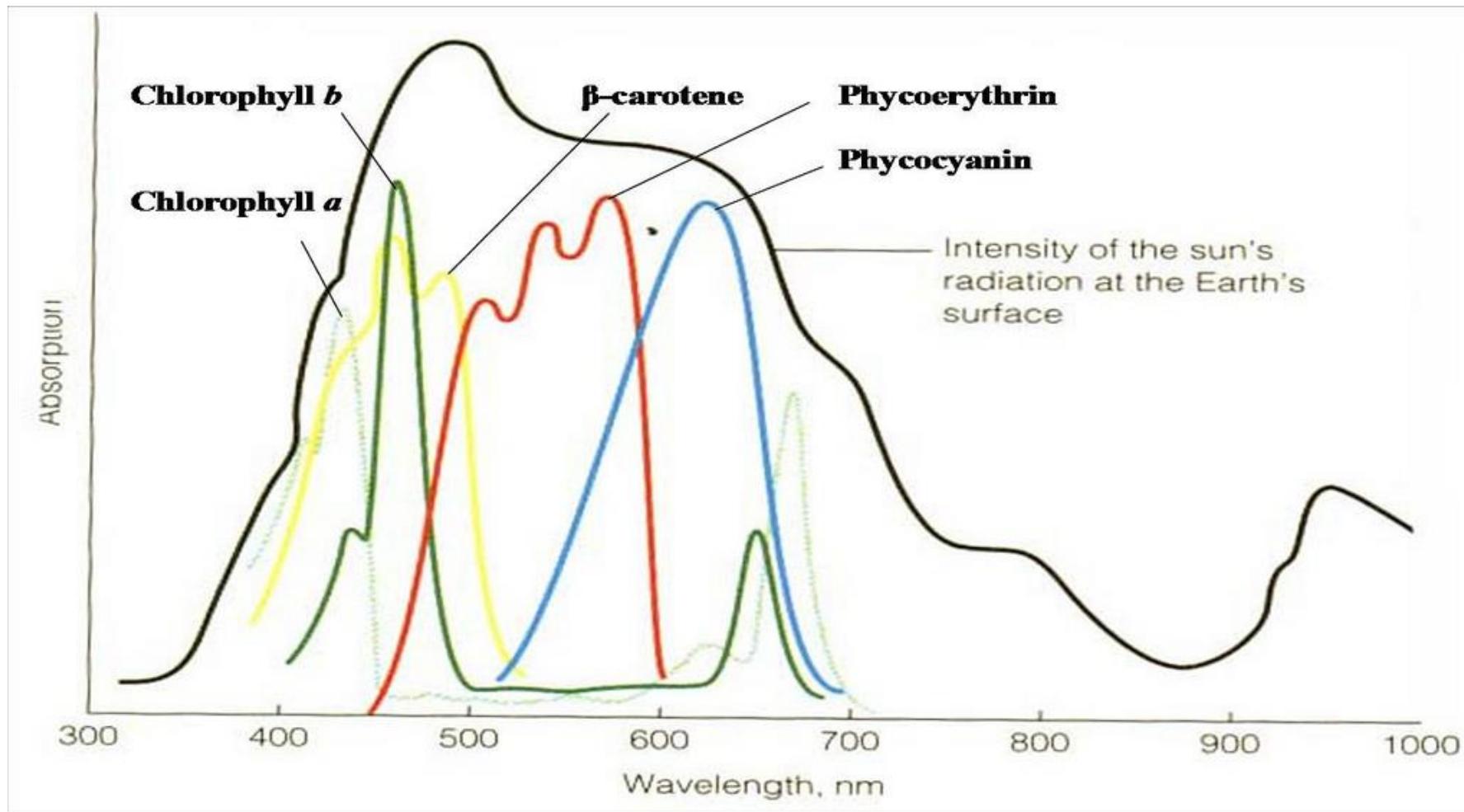


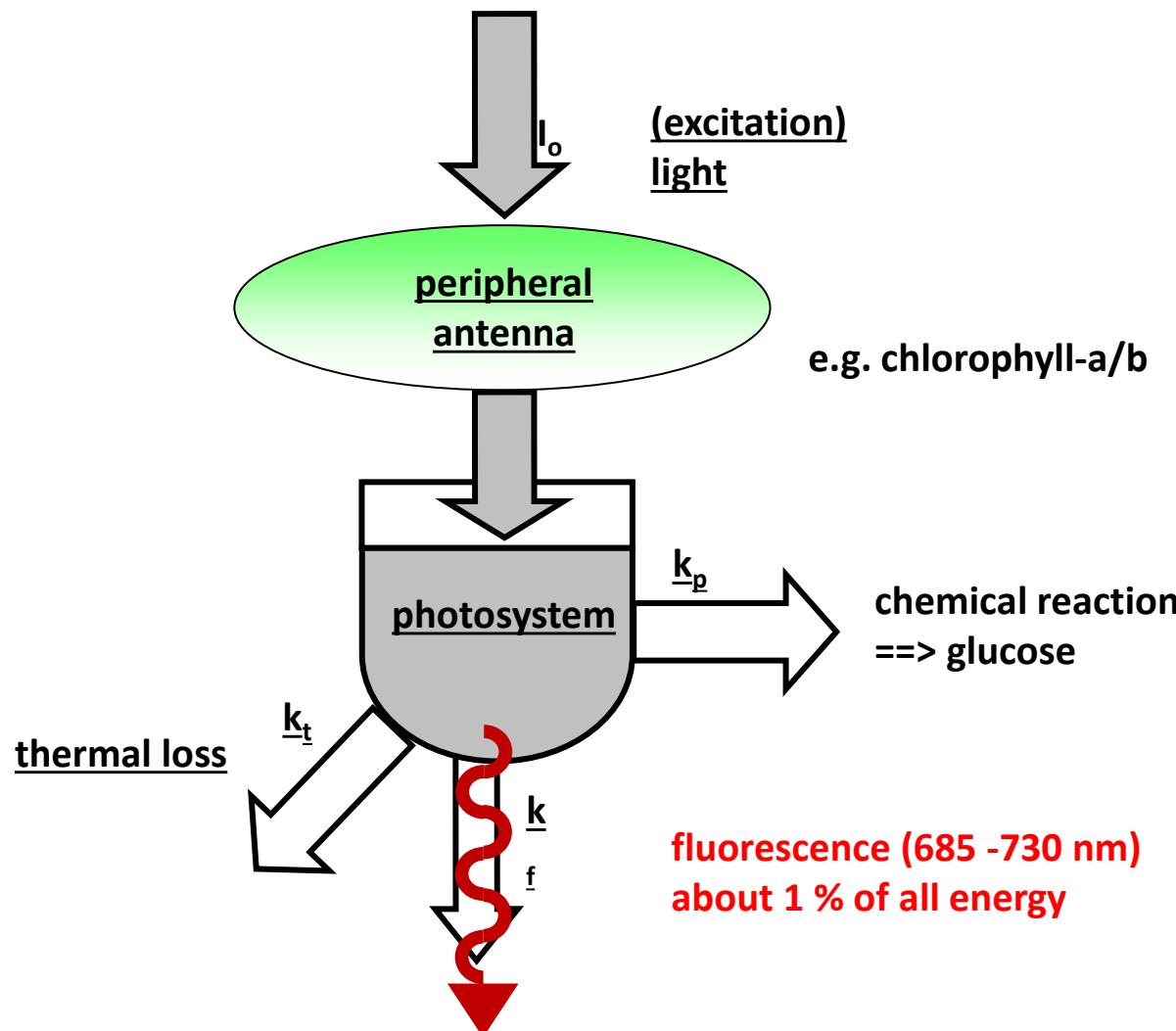
# Increase of algae blooms world wide



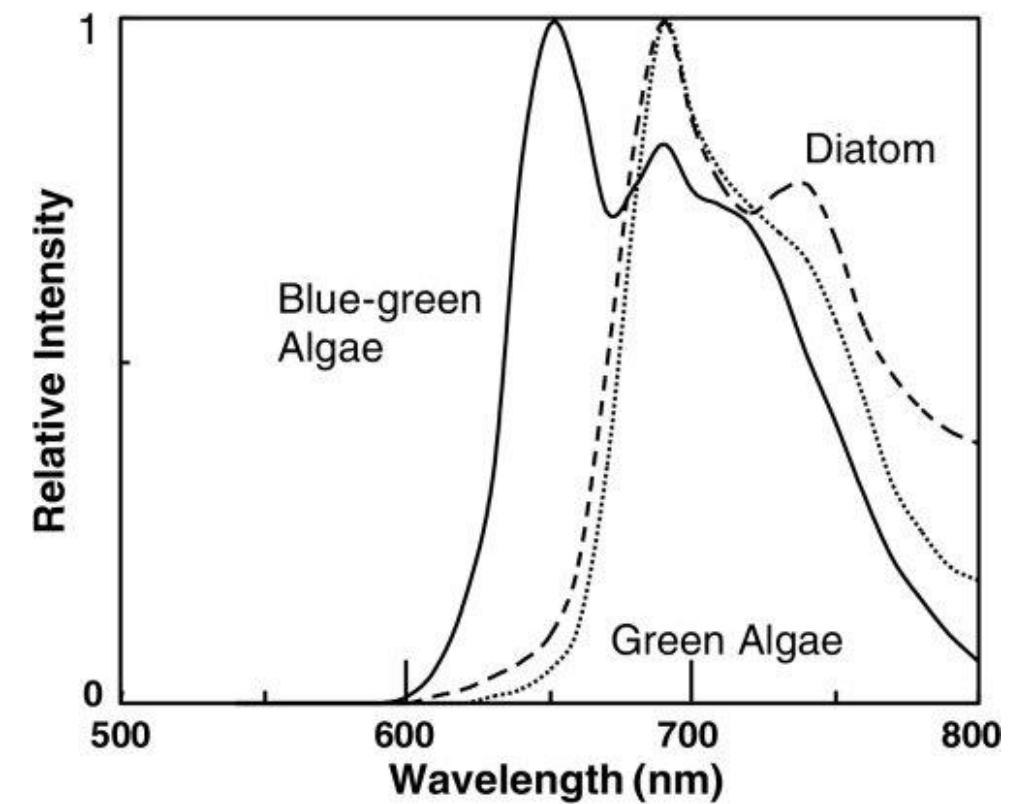
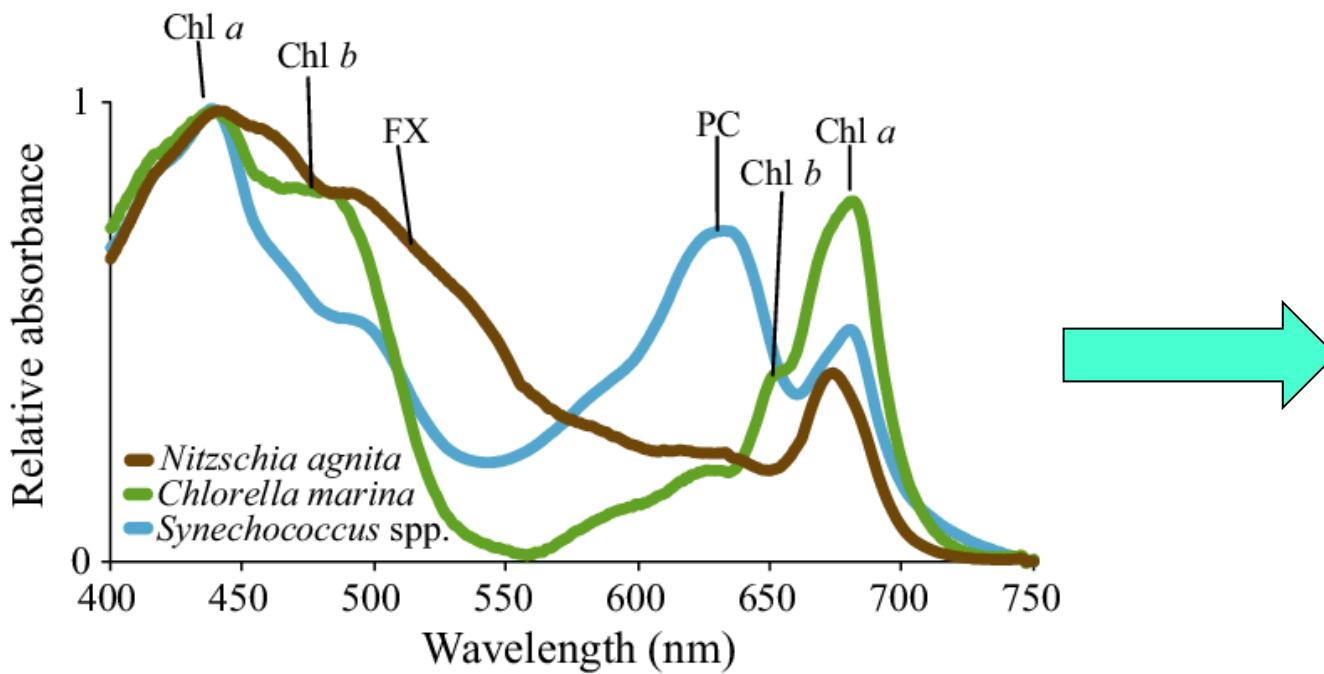
*Hindawi Publishing Corporation  
International Journal of Oceanography  
Volume 2012, Article ID 263946, 7 pages  
doi:10.1155/2012/263946*

# Sun spectra and absorption spectra of the different pigments





# Absorption and Fluorescence of living algae

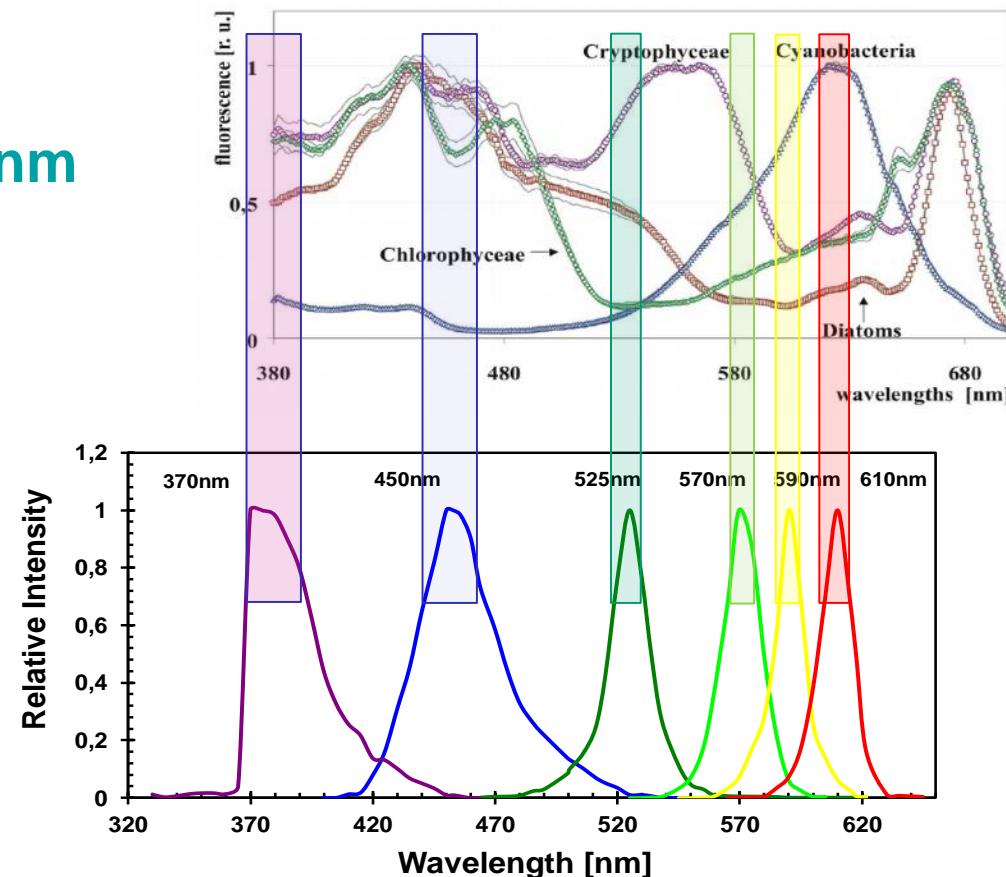


<https://www.researchgate.net>

# Principle of the measurements

**Excitation wave length and fluorescence response at 700 nm**

**Spectra of the LEDs, used in the bbe instruments**

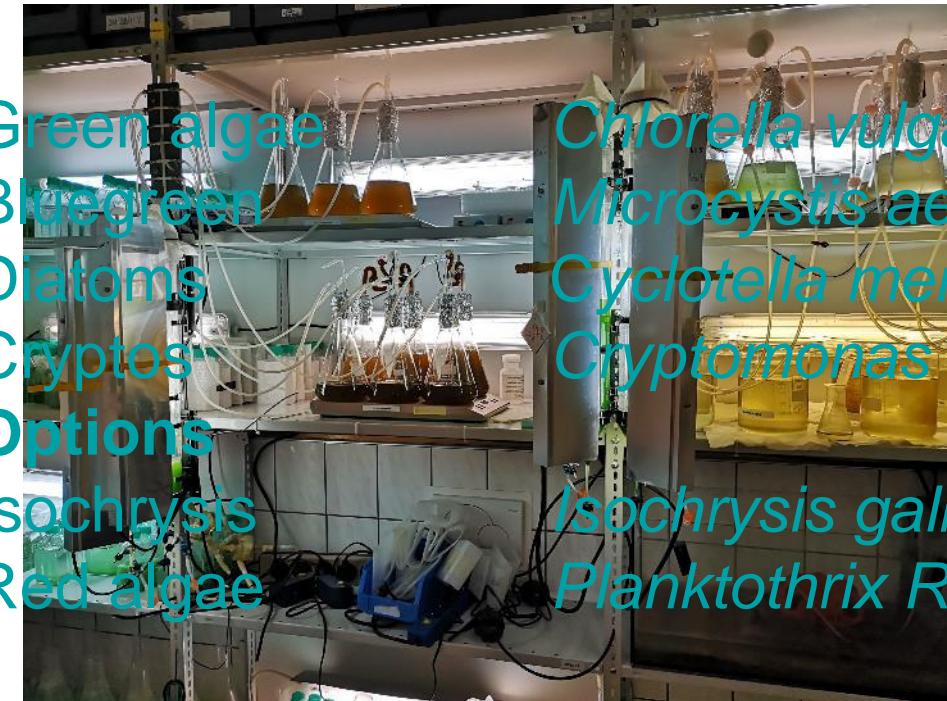


**Yellow substances (CDOM) and turbidity measurement and correction**

# Calibration with real algae



Green algae  
Bluegreen  
Diatoms  
Cryptos  
Options  
Isochrysis  
Red algae

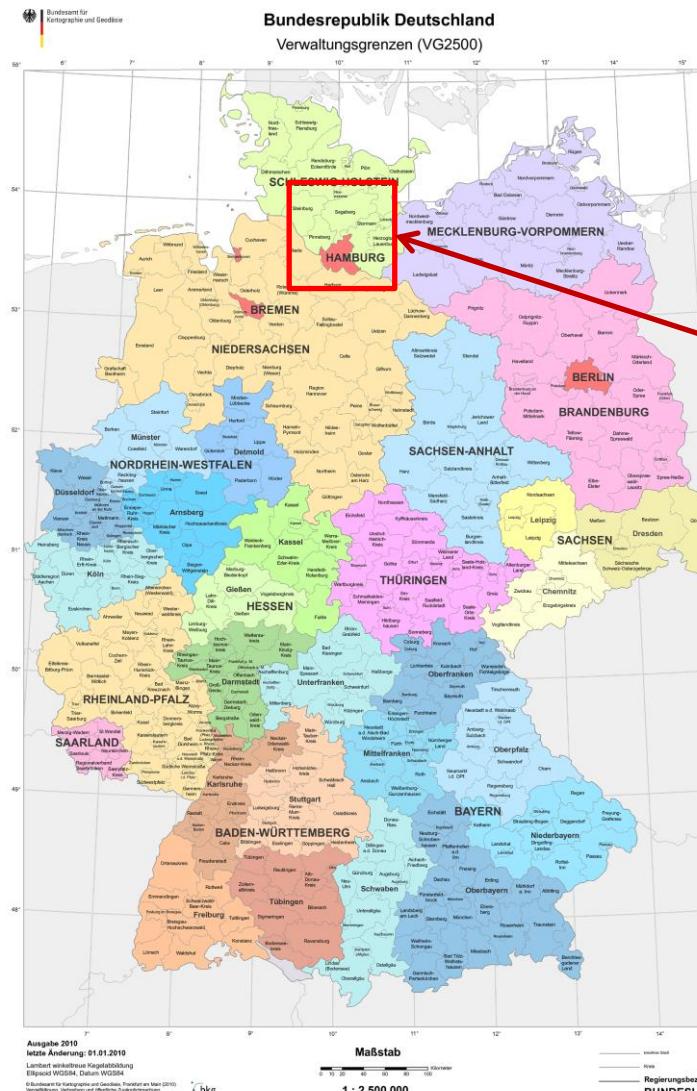


*Chlorella vulgaris*  
*Microcystis aeruginosa*  
*Cyclotella meneghiniana*  
*Cryptomonas* sp.  
*Isochrysis galbana*  
*Planktothrix Rubecense*

- Chlorophyll determination
- Algae class differentiation (up to 5)
- Yellow substance measurement and correction
- Turbidity measurement and correction
- Activity of algae (Genty)
  - Health of the algae bloom
- Measuring range: 0-500 µg/l
- Resolution 0.01 µg/l
- Flow rate 1.5 l/min

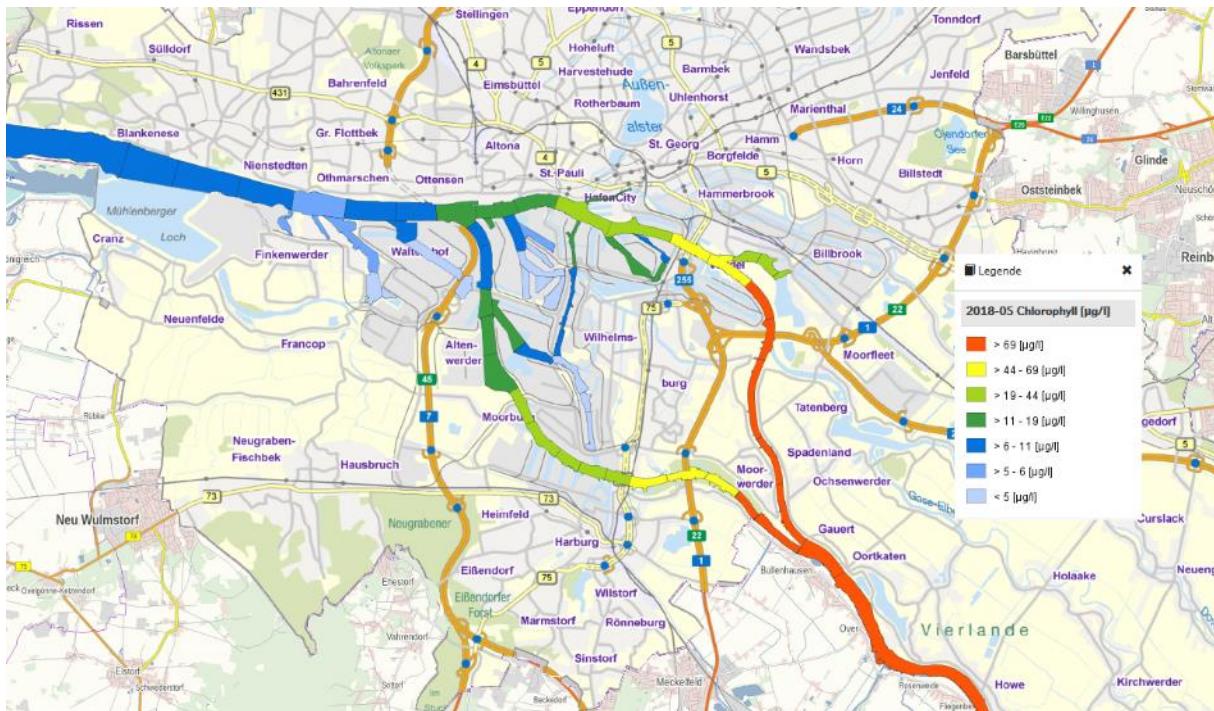


# Monitoing Stations



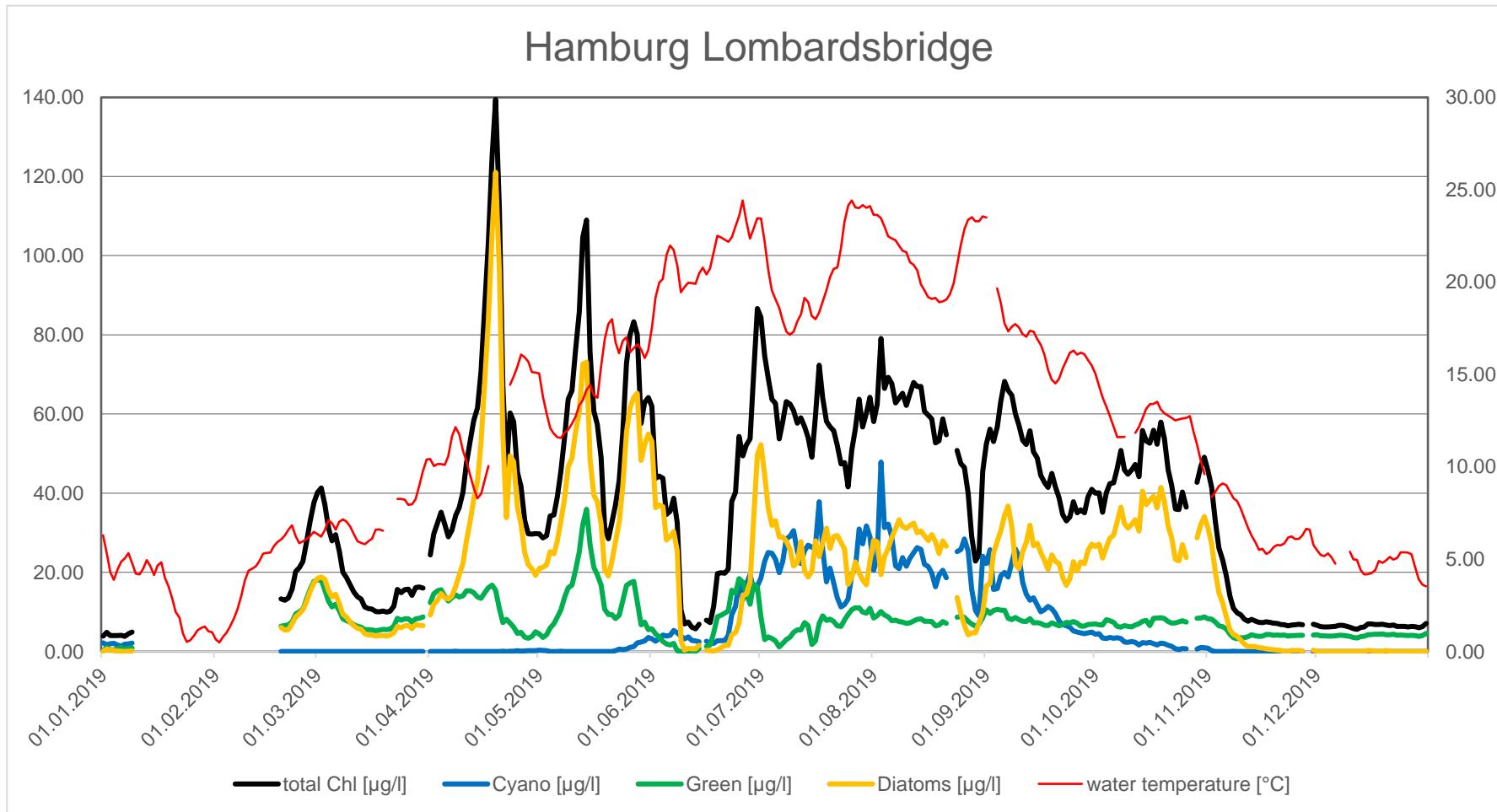
Hamburg  
River Elbe

# Environmental monitoring at the Estuary of River Elbe (Hamburg)

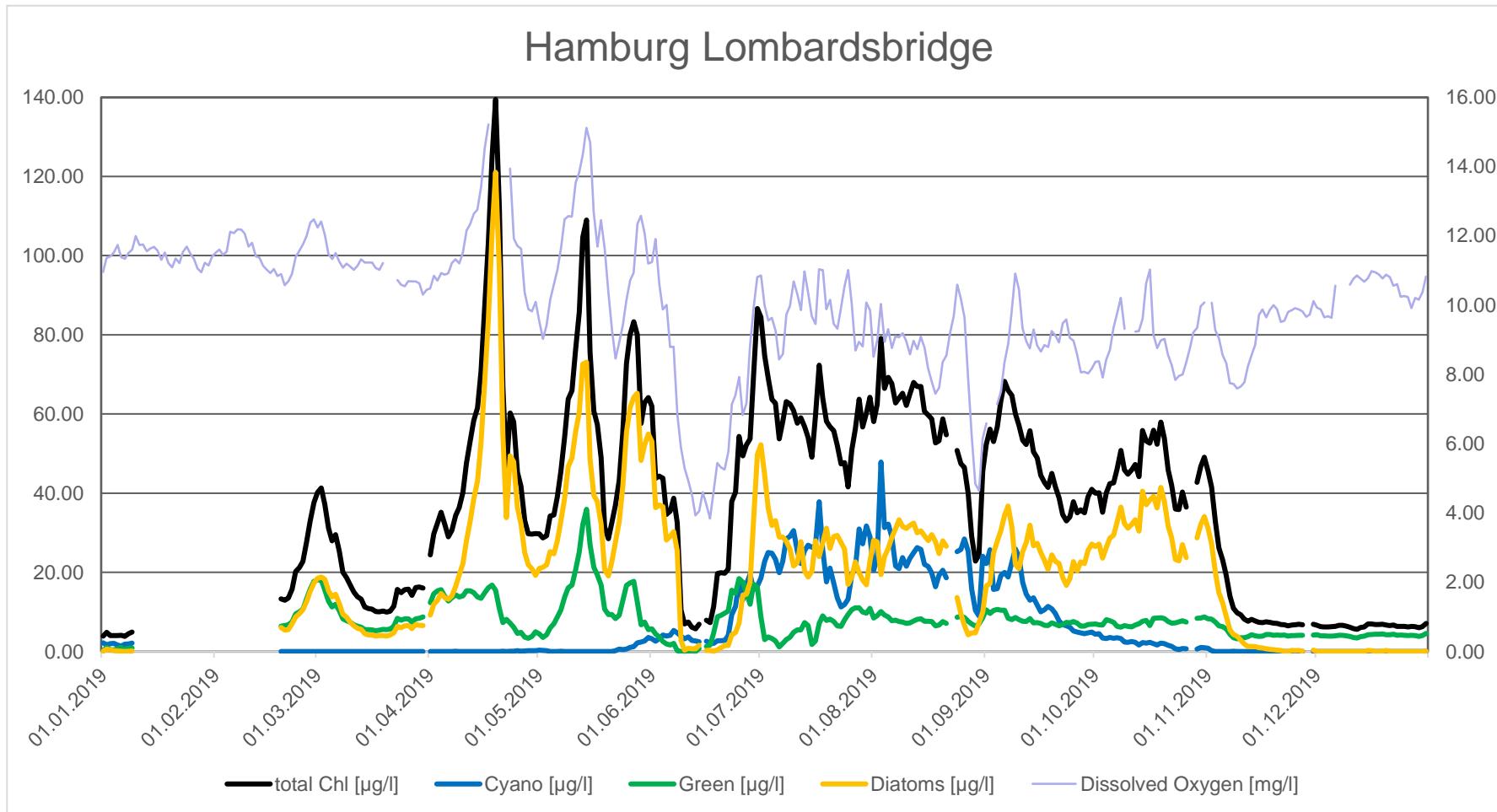


All shown data from  
Institute for Hygiene and Environment. : <https://geoportal-hamburg.de/geo-online>

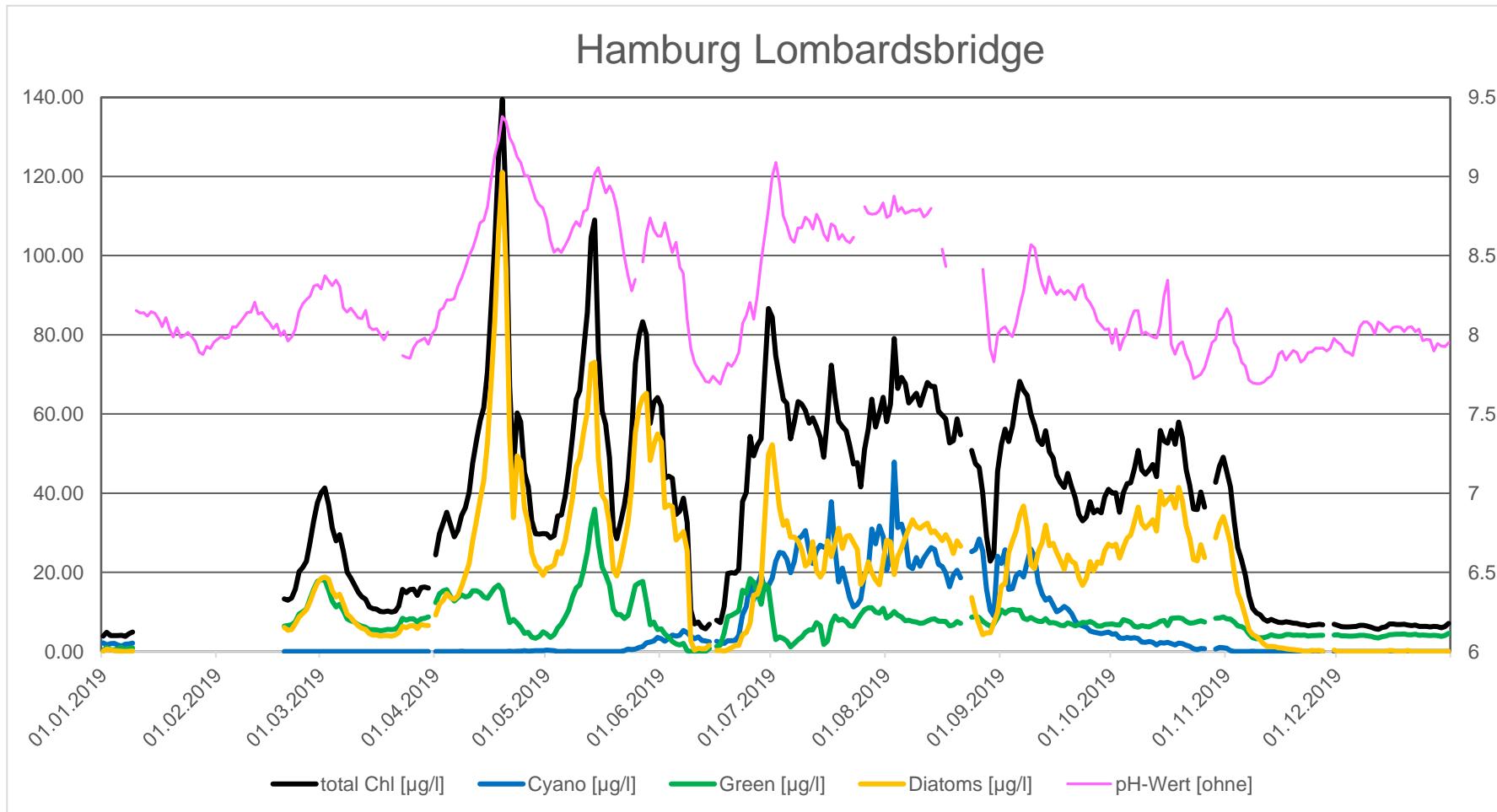
## AOA Algae Distribution and Water Temperature



## AOA Algae Distribution and Dissolved Oxygen



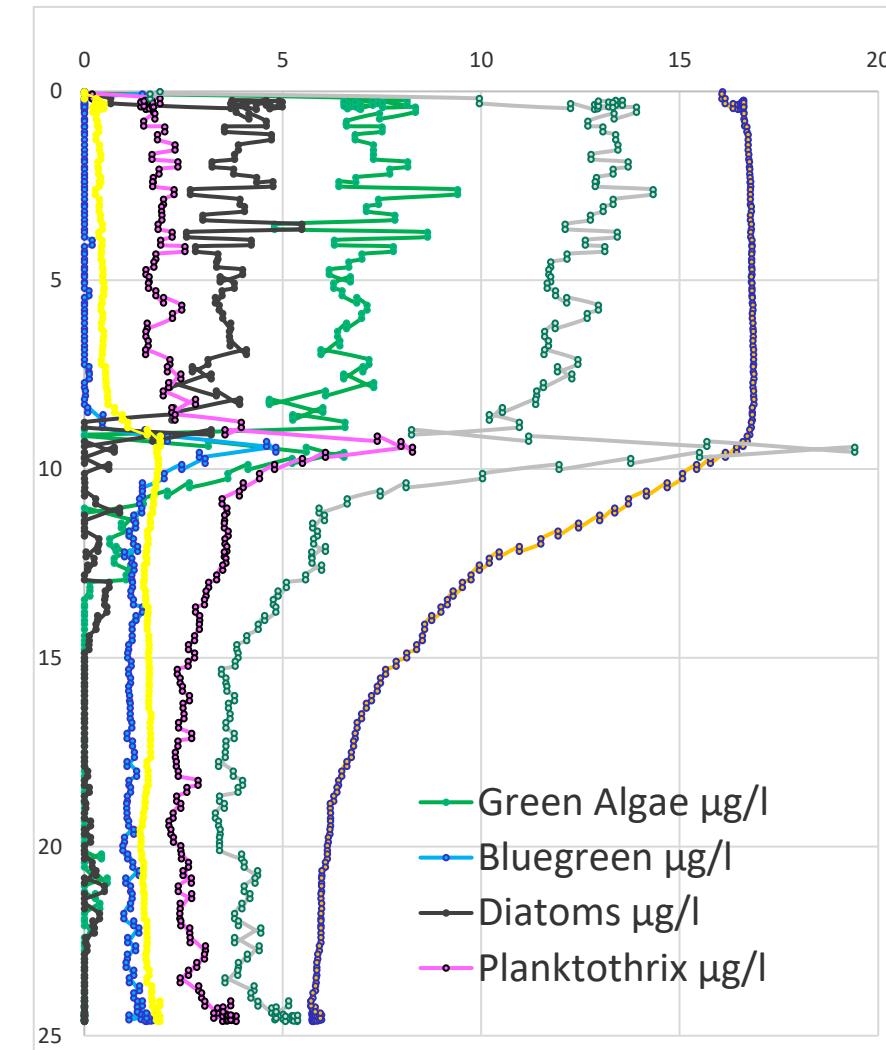
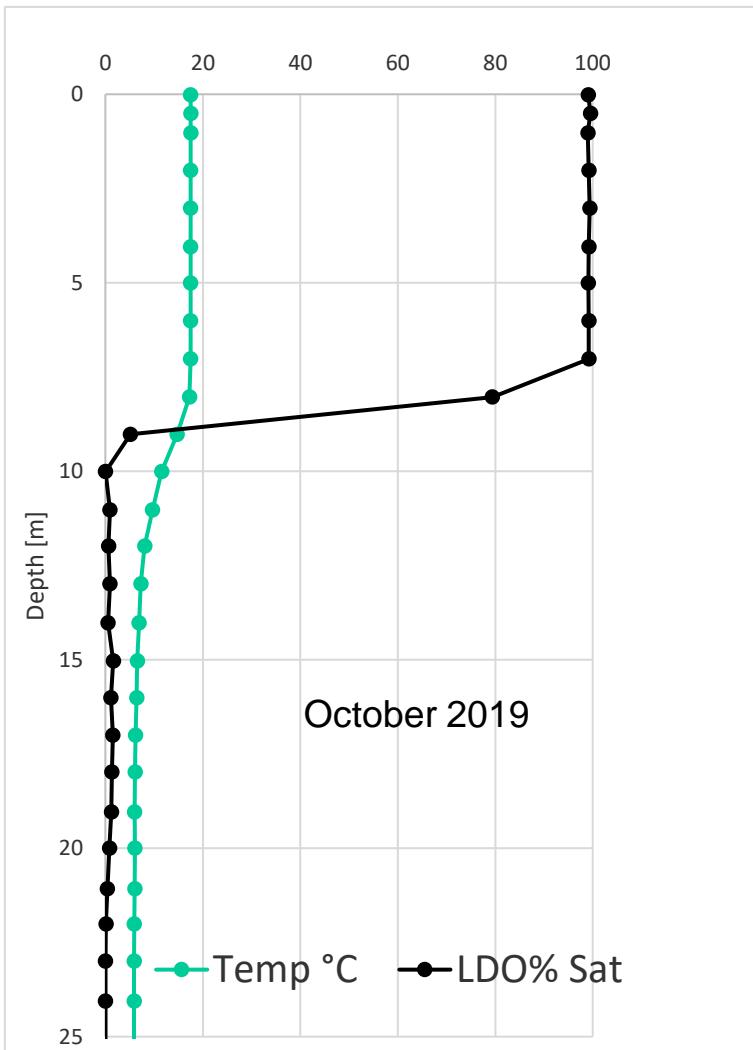
## AOA Algae Distribution and pH

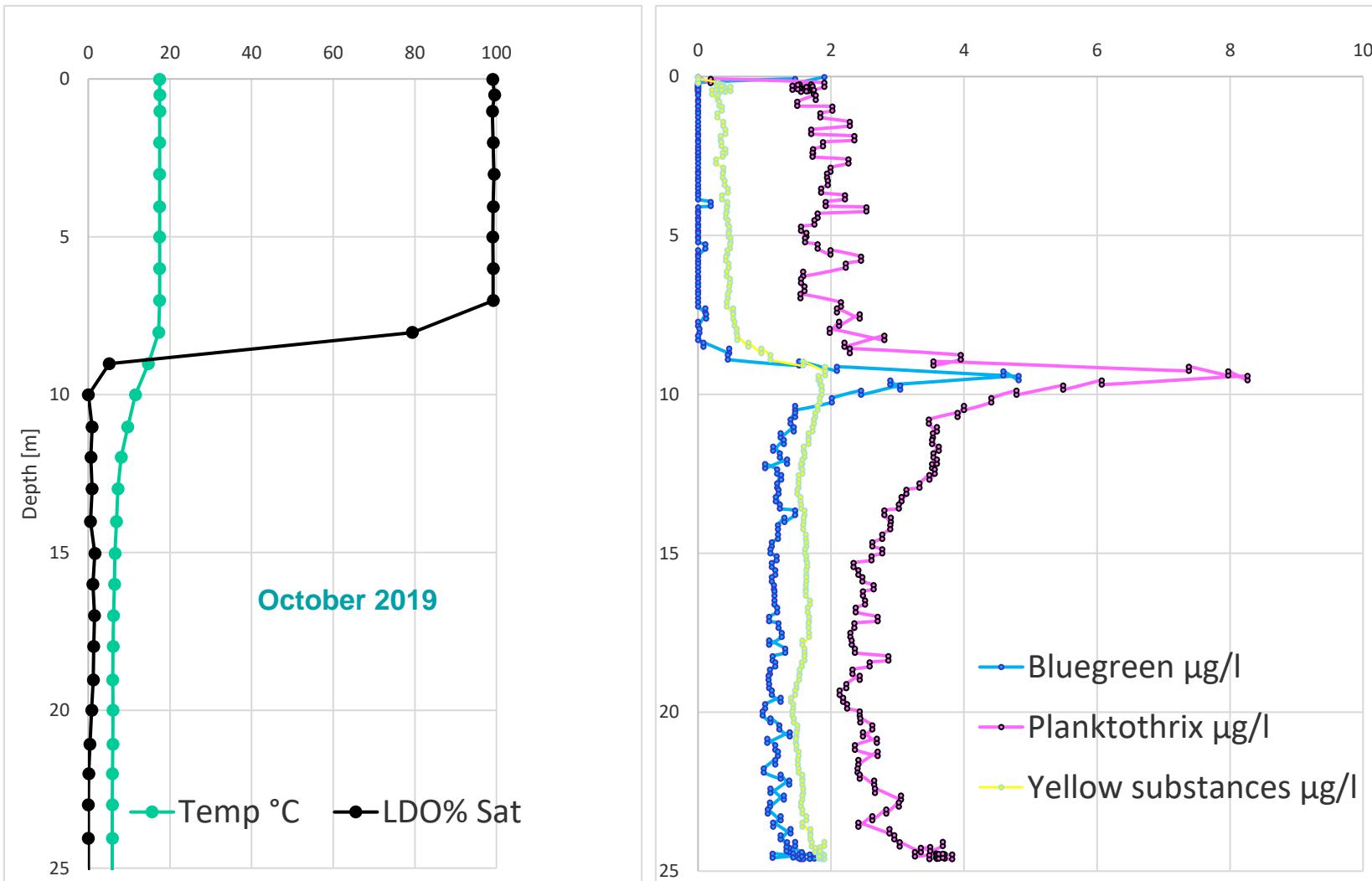


# Seepark lake south of Germany

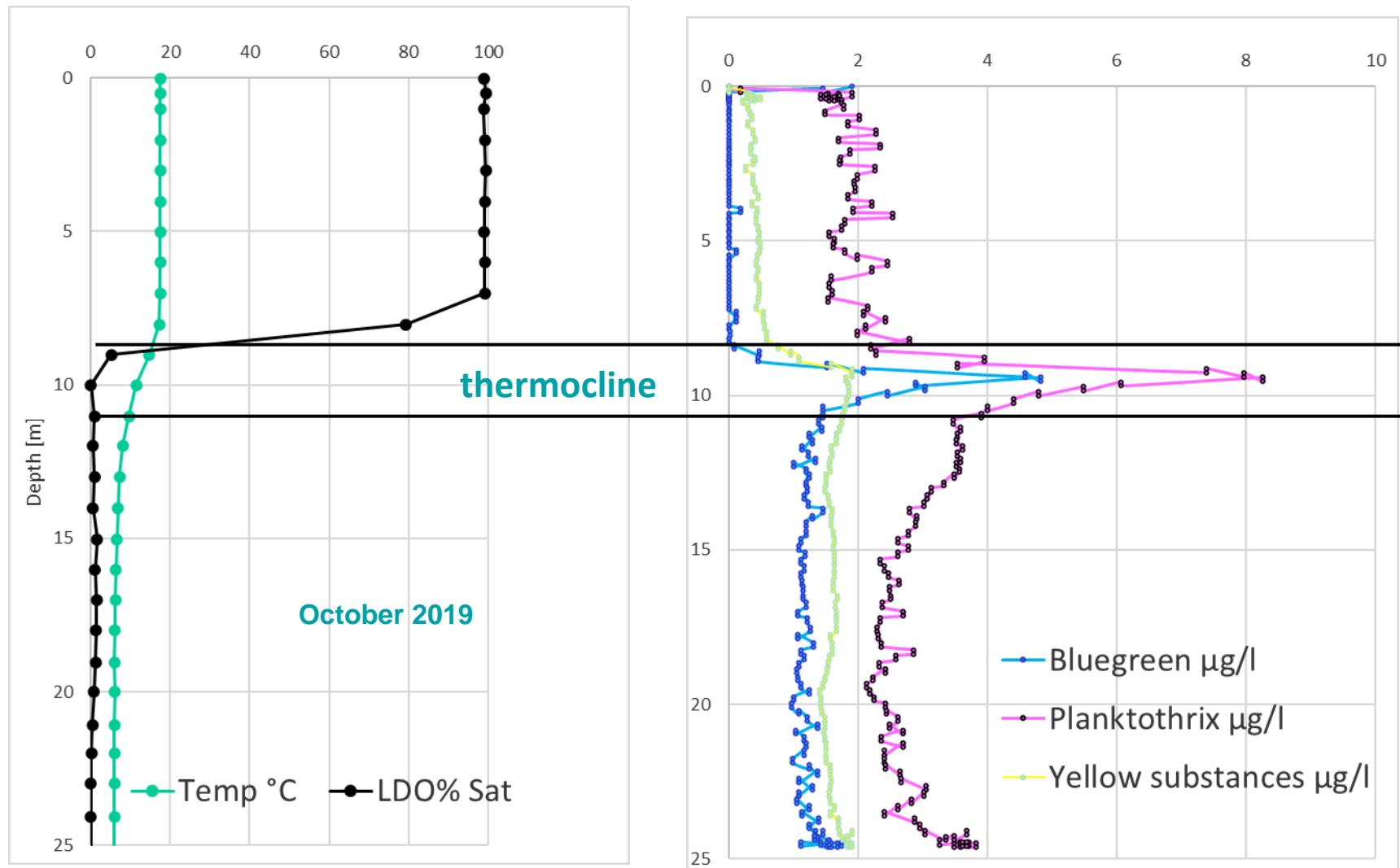


# FlouroProbe measurements at lake Seepark





# High concentration at a depth of 9 m



# bbe AlgaeOnlineAnalyser applications



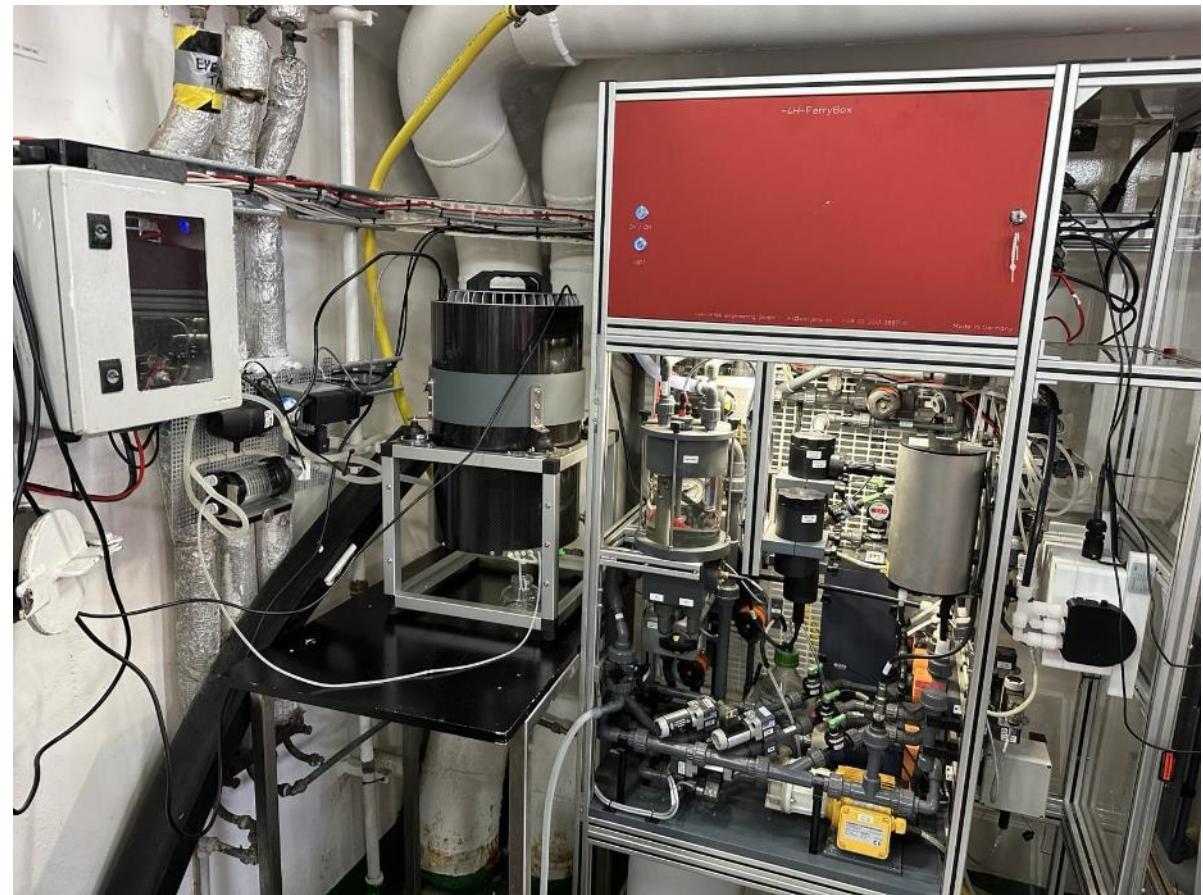
-4H- Ferrybox on the *Odon de Buen* (Spain)

# bbe AlgaeOnlineAnalyser applications



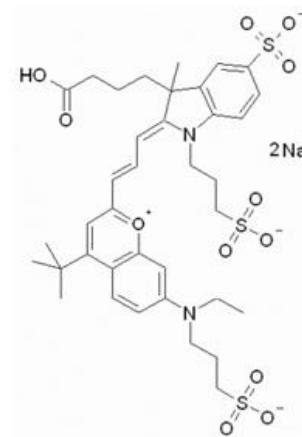
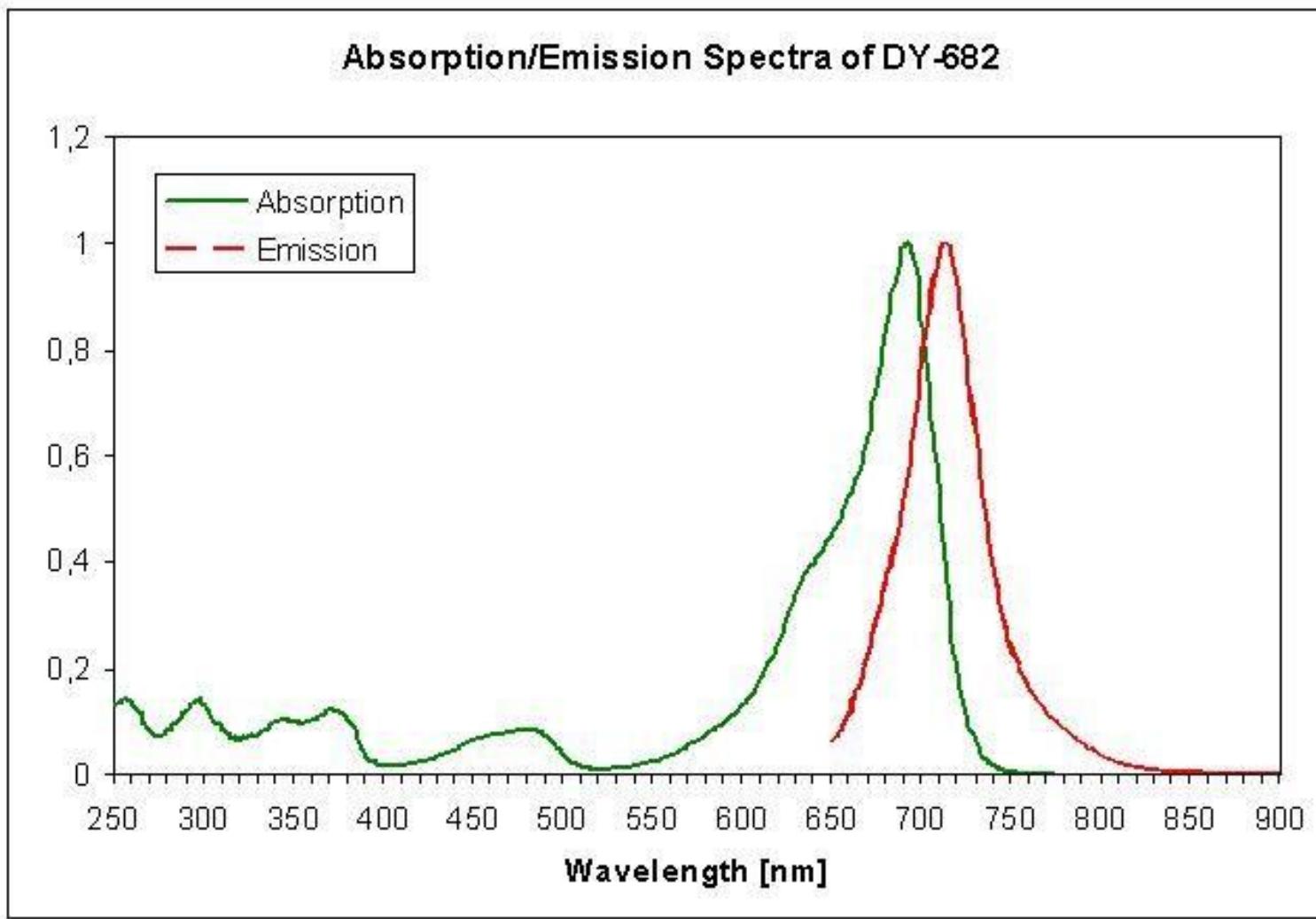
-4H- Ferrybox on the RV Muskie (US)

# bbe AlgaeOnlineAnalyser applications



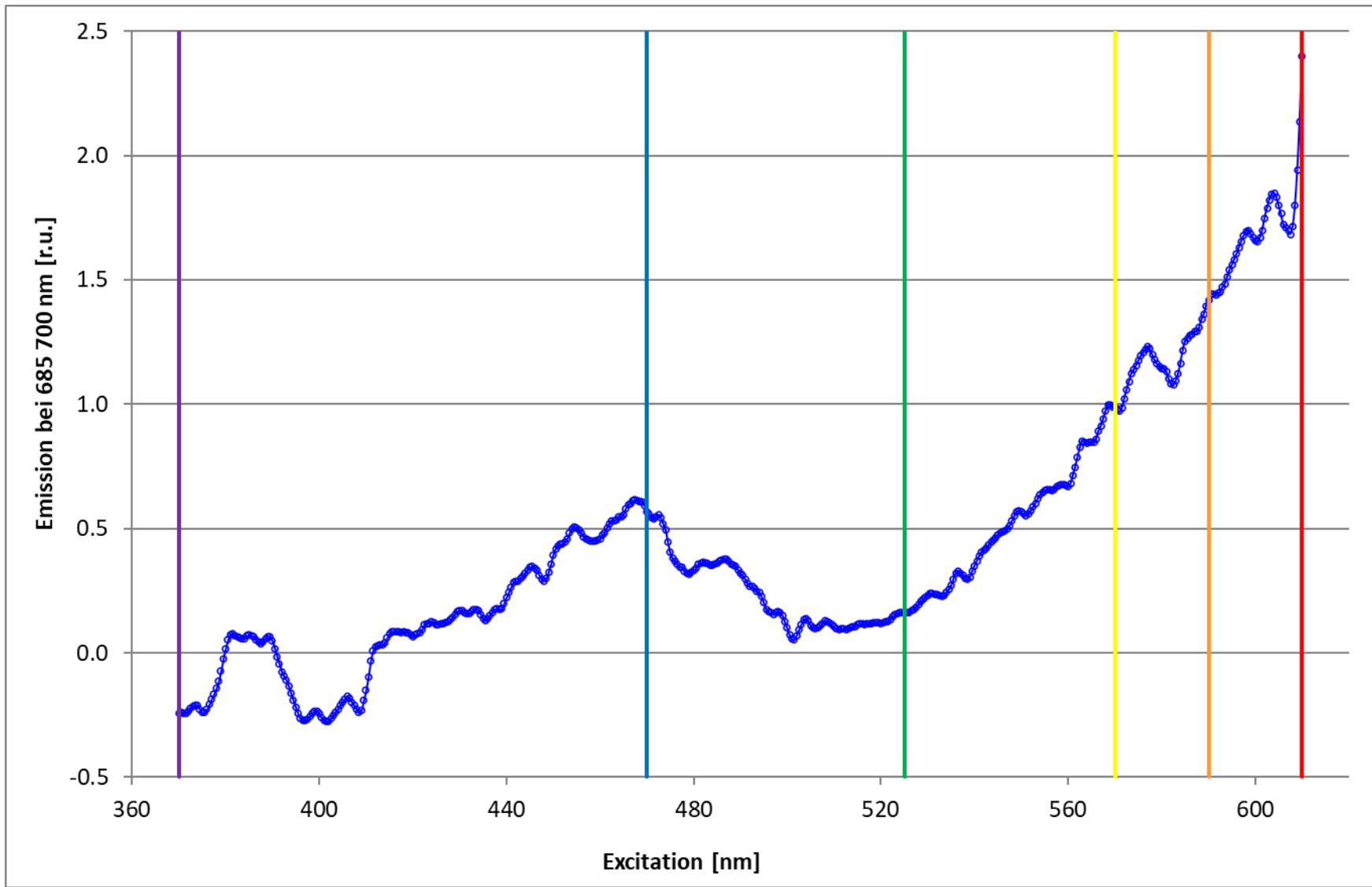
-4H- Ferrybox on the RV Endeavor (Cefas UK)

# Fluorescence Dye 682



Performance testing for AOA devices

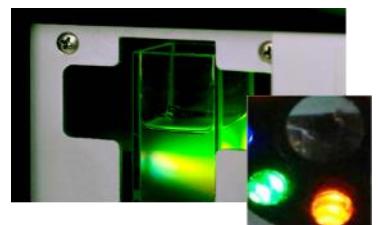
# Excitation at the LEDs, Fluorescence at 685nm 730nm



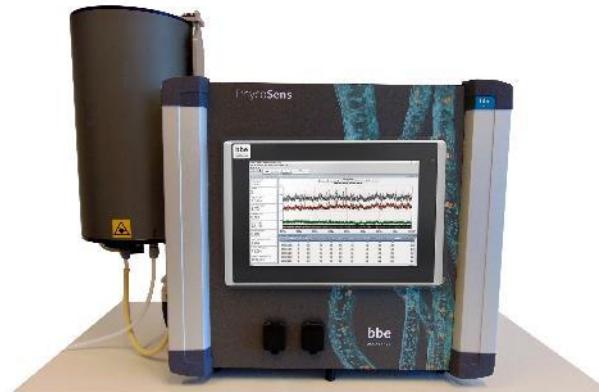
- Wavelength
- Signal height
- Temperature
- pH
- Durability in solution
- Reproducibility
- Robustness?
- Price



# bbe Fluorometer



**AlgaeLabAnalyser**



**AlgaeOnlineAnalyser**



**AlgaeTorch**

**BenthоТorch**



**FluoroProbe**



**NEW**



**Add-On DO, C, pH**



**Add-On DO**



Algae Toximeter



Daphnia Toximeter



FishToximeter

**Thank you very much  
for your attention**

