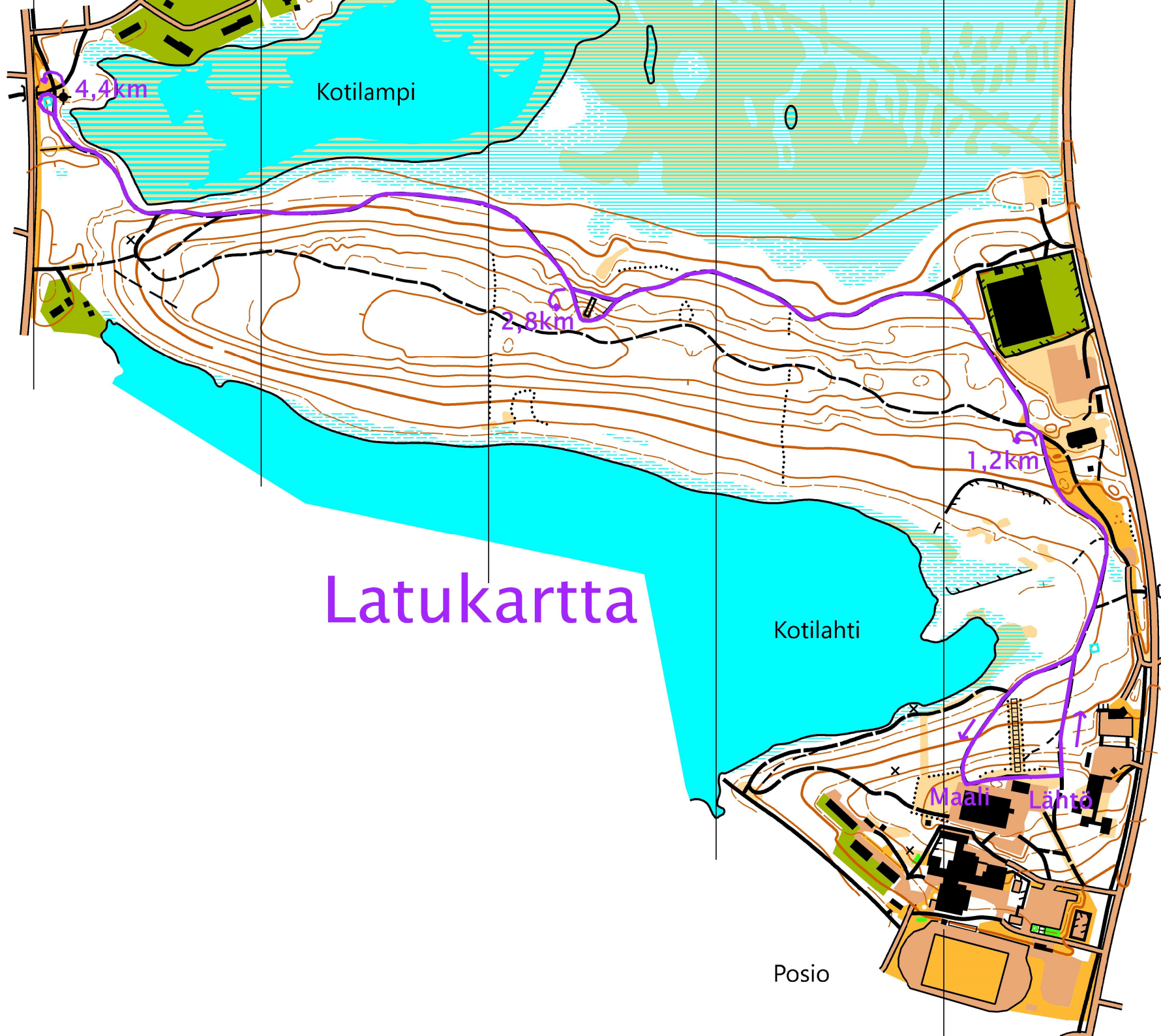




Latukartta