



Cranial length is defined as the distance (mm) from the occipital protuberance (A) to the stop (B). Muzzle length is defined as the distance (mm) from the dorsal tip of the nasal planum (C) to the stop (B)

Cranio Facial Ratio (CFR): Kuonon pituus (B-C) jaettuna kallon pituudella (A-B)

Lähde: Packer RMA, Hendricks A, Tivers MS, Burn CC (2015) Impact of Facial Conformation on Canine Health: Brachycephalic Obstructive Airway Syndrome. PLoS ONE 10(10): e0137496.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0137496>