

SYP 2019 - Marina Congress Center, Helsinki 30-31 Oct. 2019

# Solidification plant Journey from pre-design to full scale production

Ilkka Ropponen, Manager of solidification plant

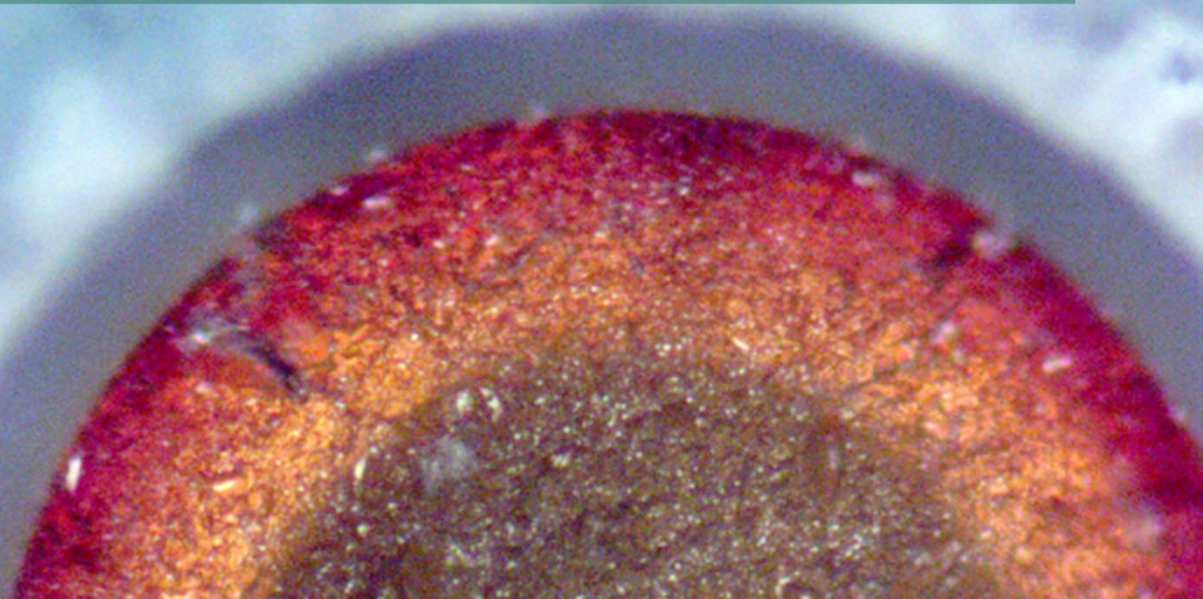




## Key-note



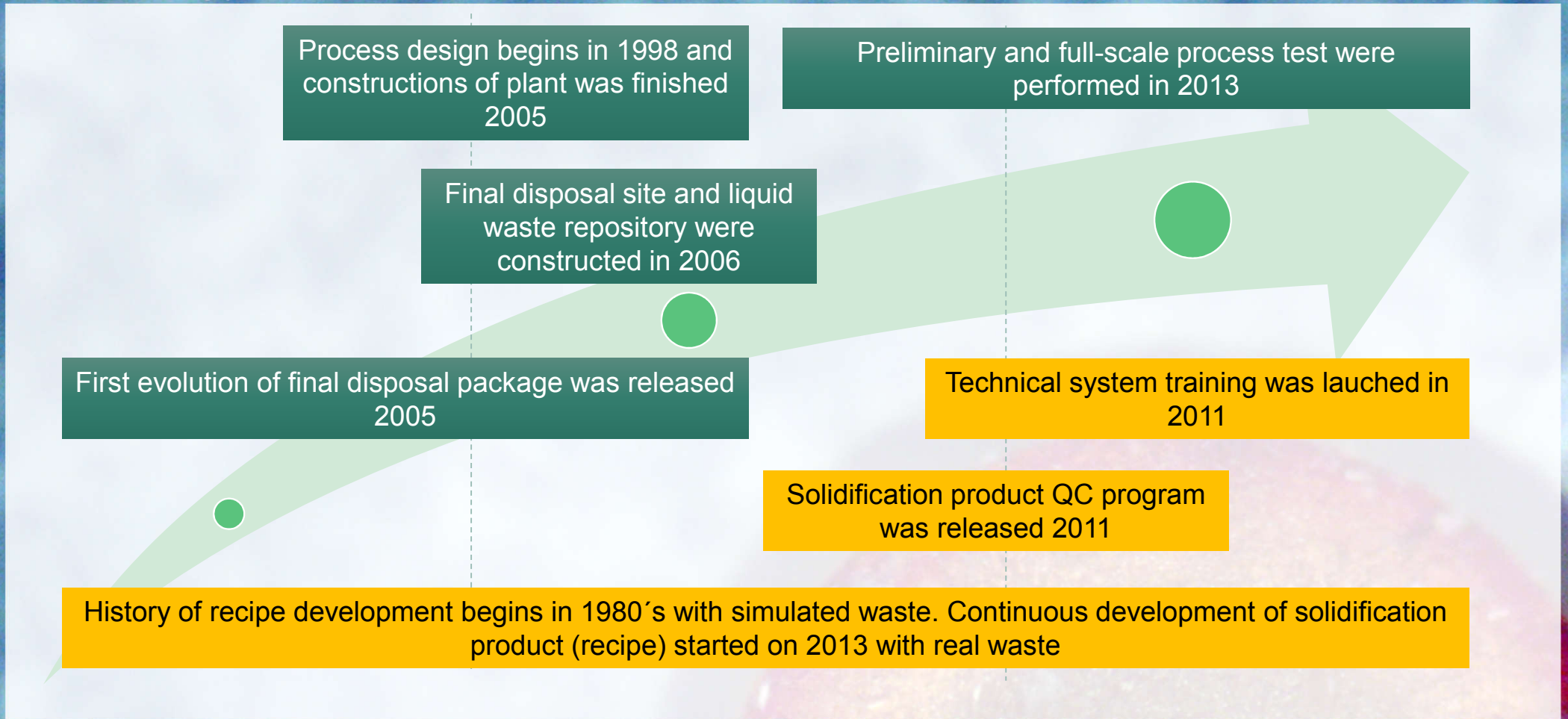
Challenging chemical reactions of concrete, over 30-years research and development, failures and successes and final disposal responsibility





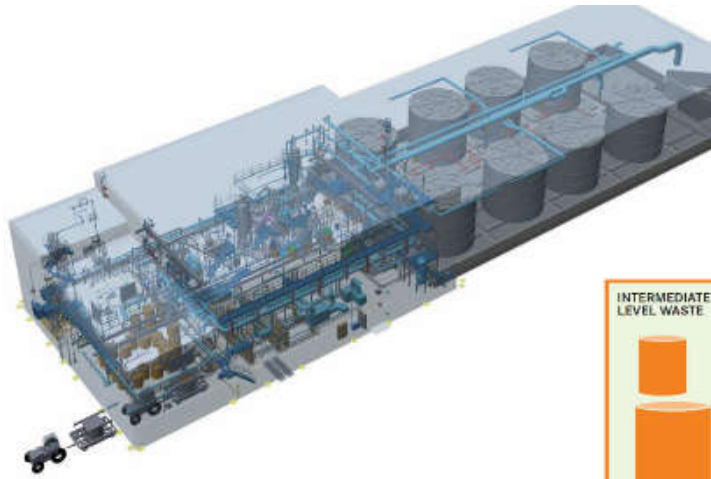
# Design and main-steps of development

## Technology for radioactive liquid waste treatment and final disposal

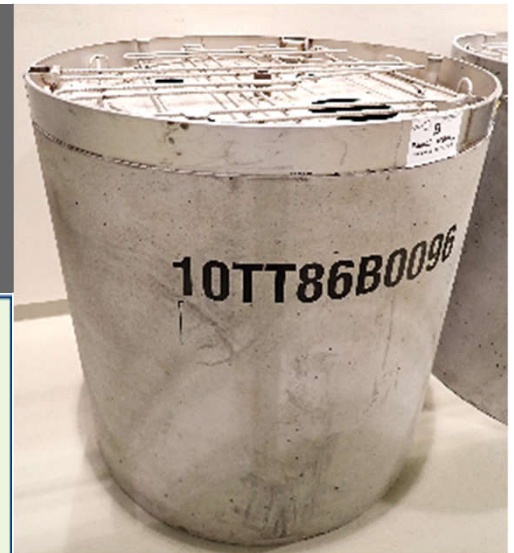


# Production

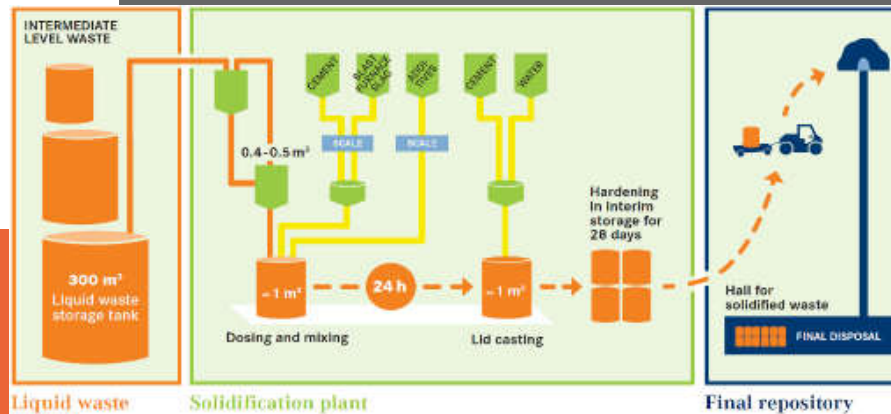
## Technology for radioactive liquid waste treatment and final disposal



The process is based on use of cement and blast furnace slags and it is operated from control room. Process control system provides auto, semi-automatic and manual



The plant is an independent unit which is designed to handle all liquid wastes during Loviisa NPP operation, decommissioning and interim storage of spent fuel



Main waste streams are IOEx Resins, evaporator concentrates and sludges

Wastes and binders are dosed and mixed in final disposal package. After the solidification process, package will be sealed by casting a lid on it.

Final disposal container is reinforced concrete package (net volume 1m<sup>3</sup>). Waste volume in package is 0,4-0,5 m<sup>3</sup> and container weights over 4 tn.

# Production

## Technology for radioactive liquid waste treatment and final disposal





# Responsibility – continuous R & D and LTM

Functional life-time management

Evaluation of process risks

Development of training tools and methods  
e.g simulator

Join the change

 fortum



# Responsibility – continuous R & D and LTM

Developing  
solidification  
recipes

Including  
digitalisation in  
operation e.g.  
AI

Securing safe  
long-term  
disposal

Join the  
change

 fortum



**Ilkka Ropponen**  
**Manager, Solidification plant**

**Nuclear fuel and waste management unit**  
[ilkka.ropponen@fortum.com](mailto:ilkka.ropponen@fortum.com)

**+358 10 455 3959**

**+358 40 721 4413**